



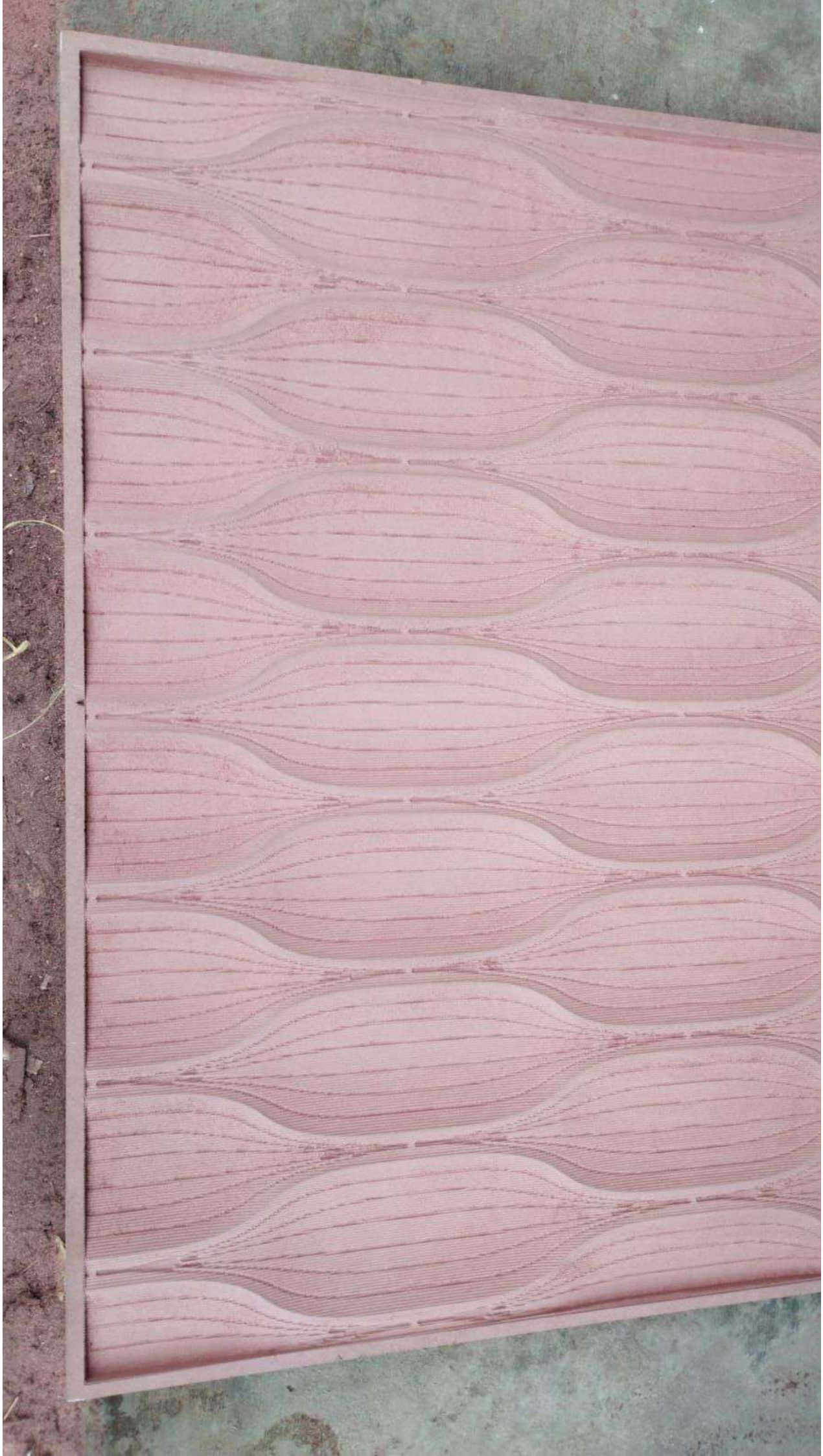
REDMI 10 | CHANDAN PRASAD

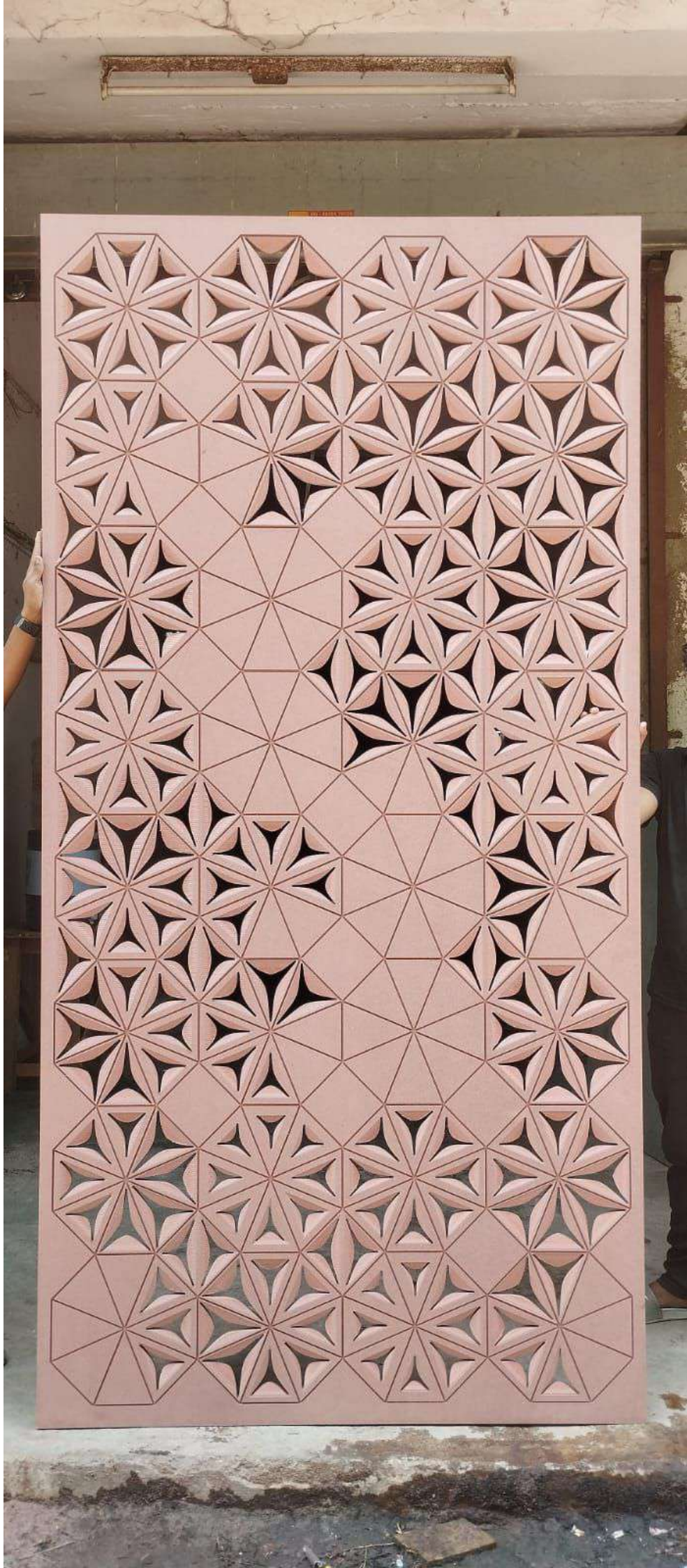
09/02/2023 16:17





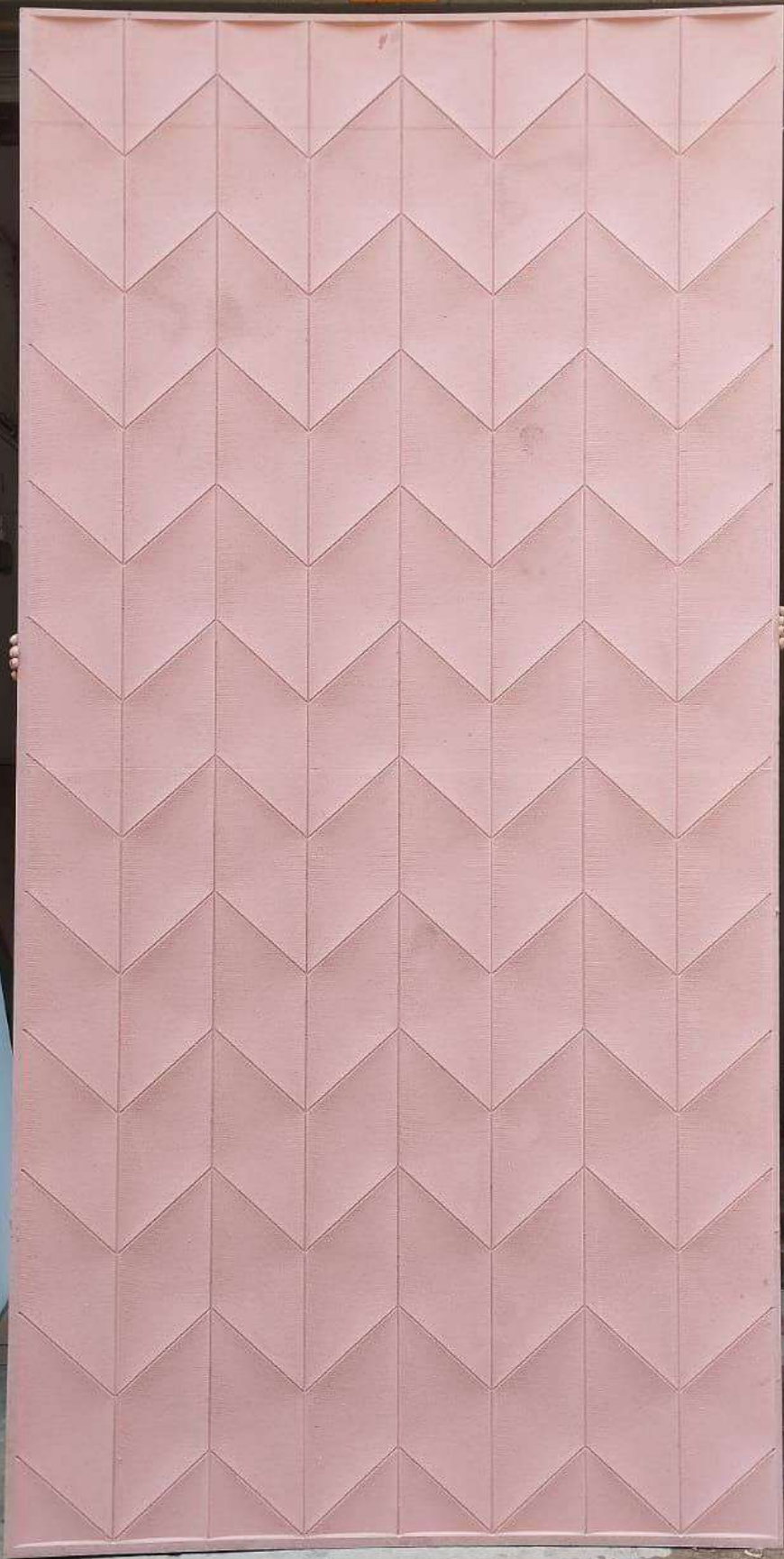






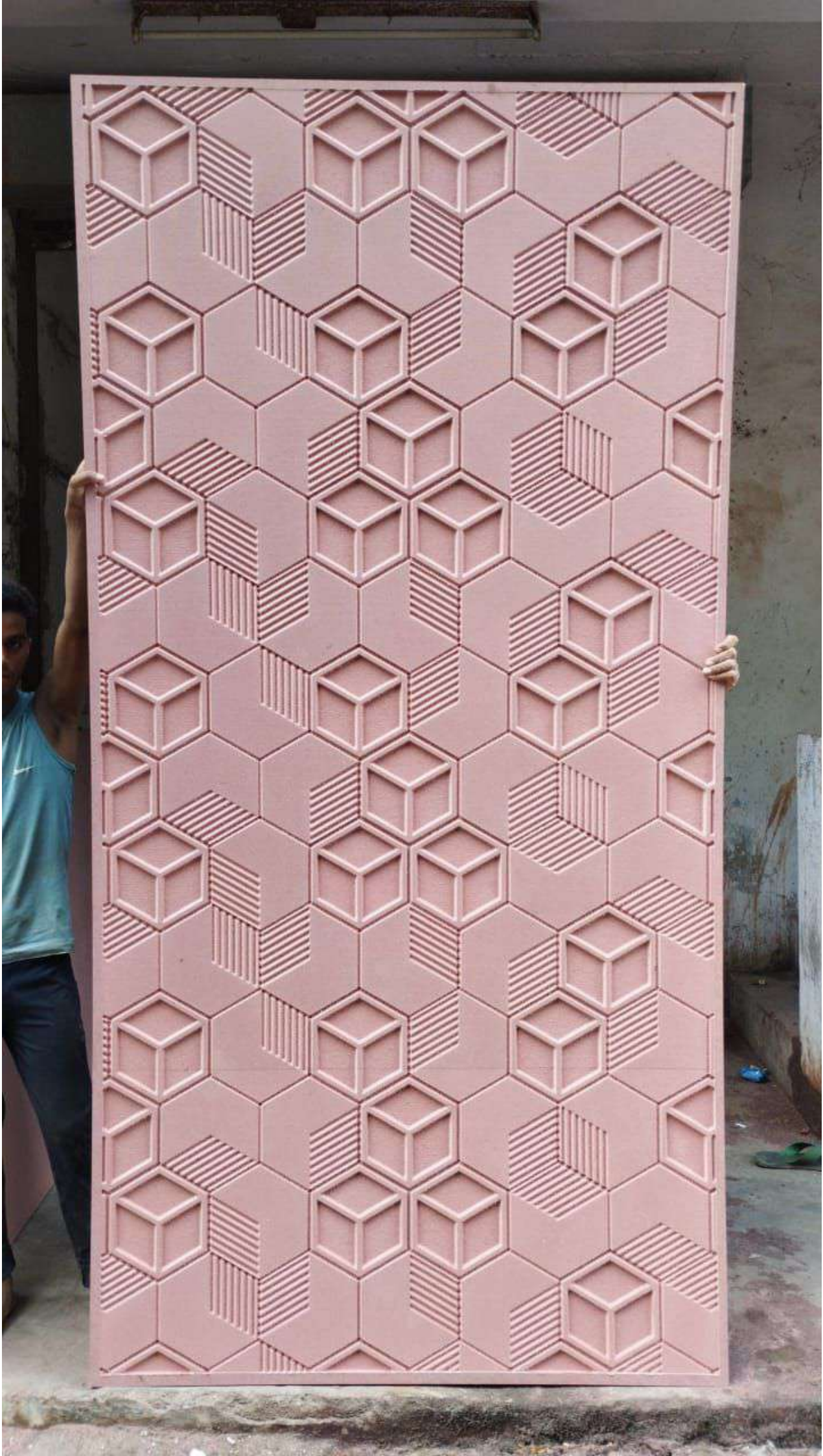


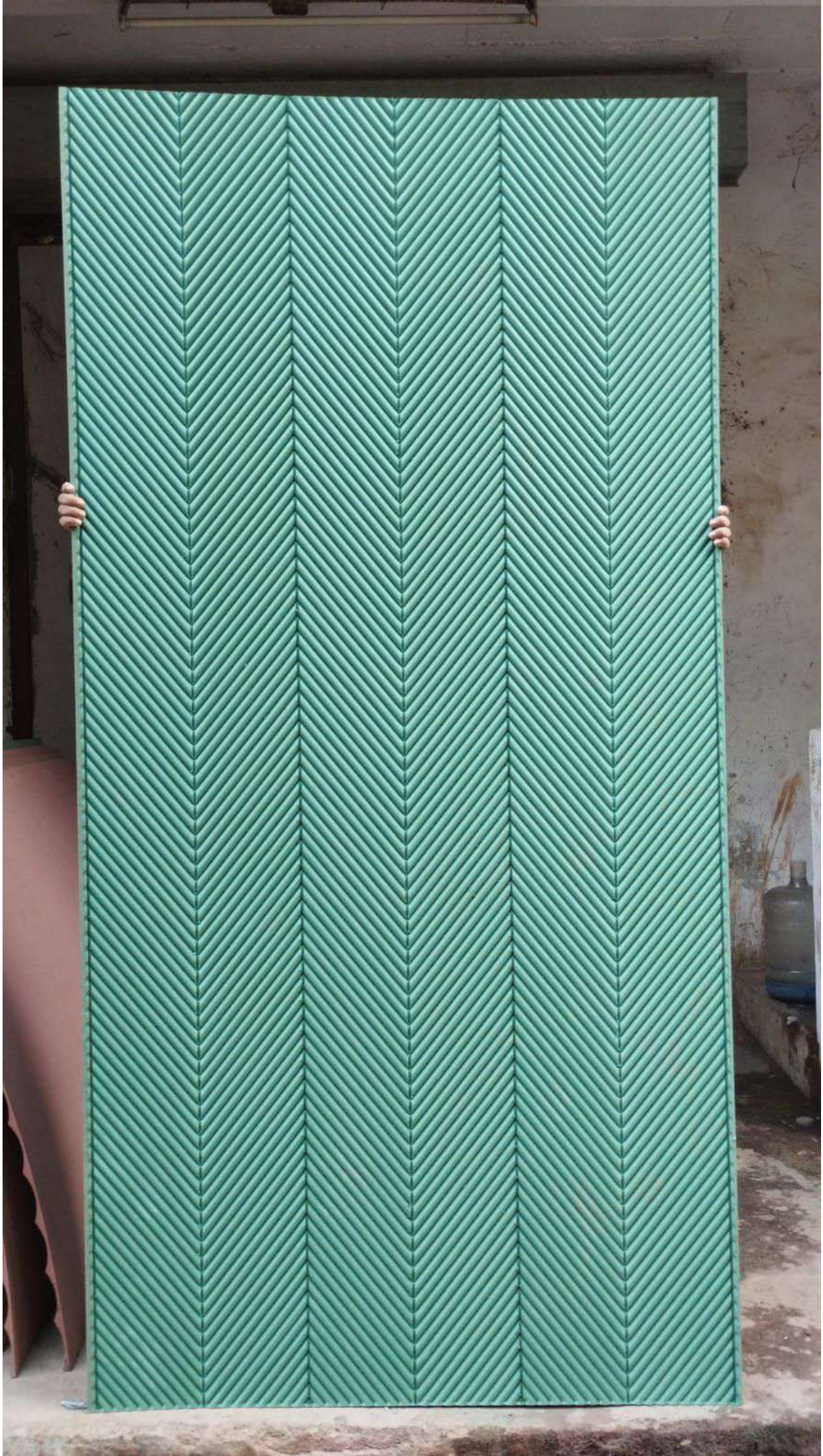
LUCKY

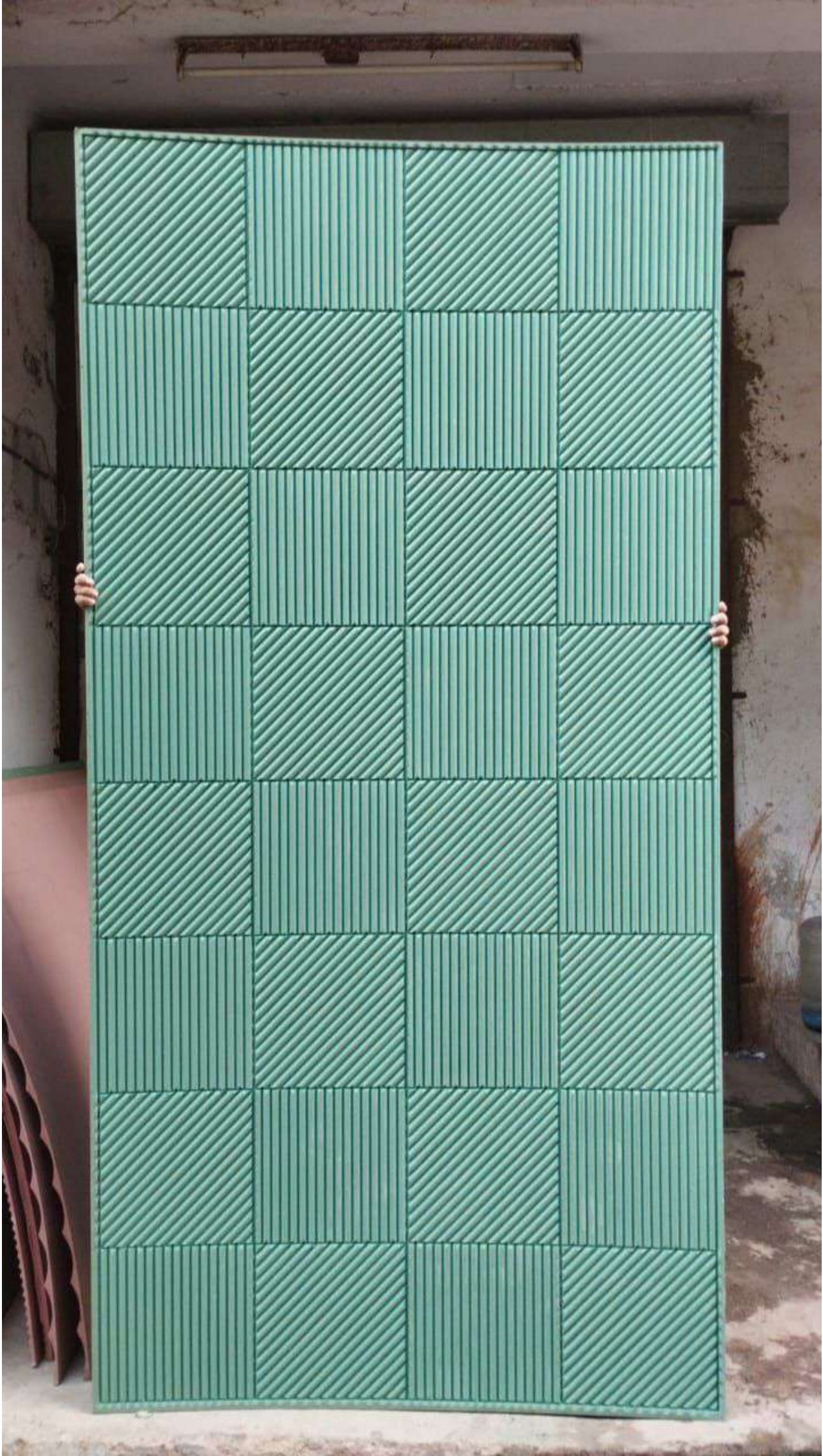


LUCKY









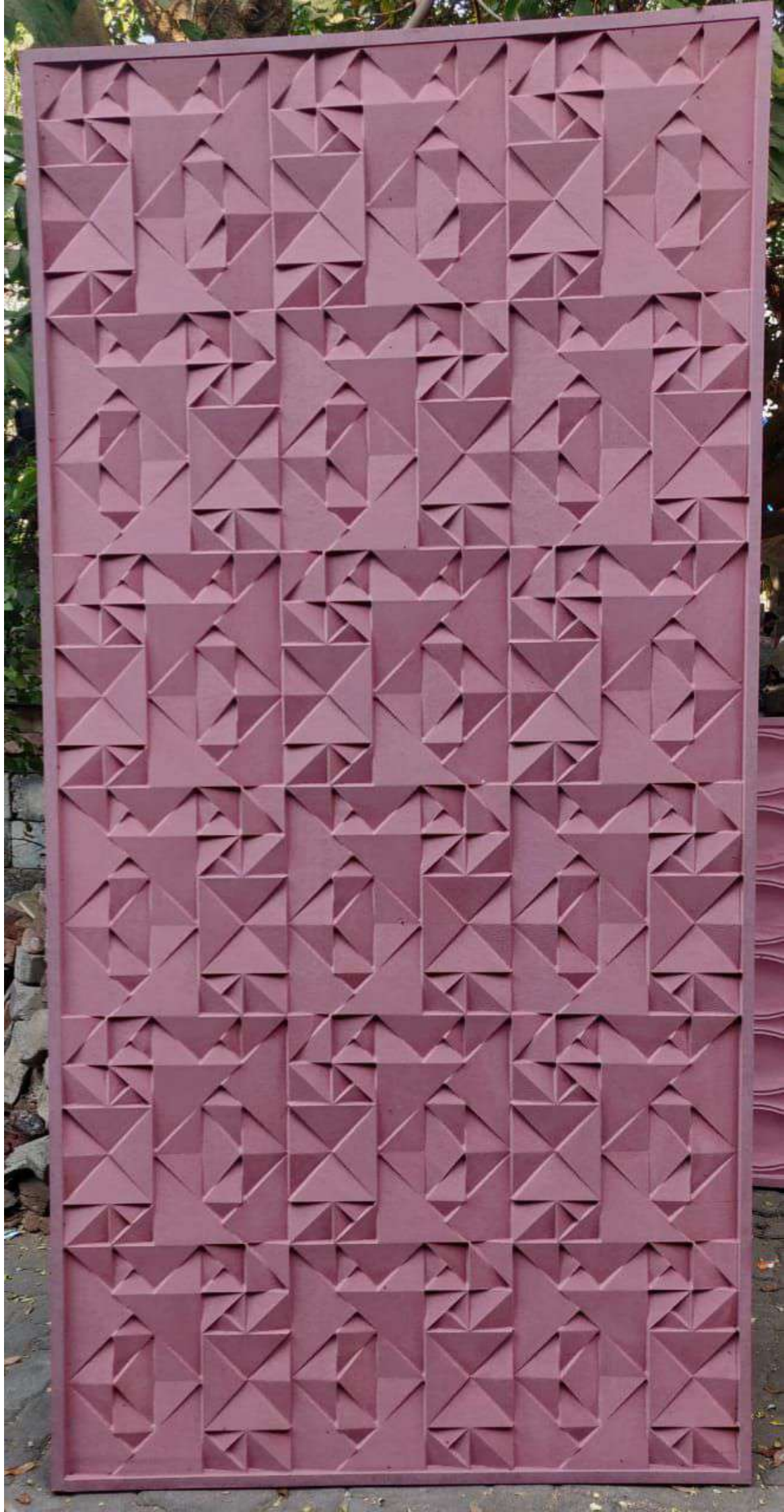


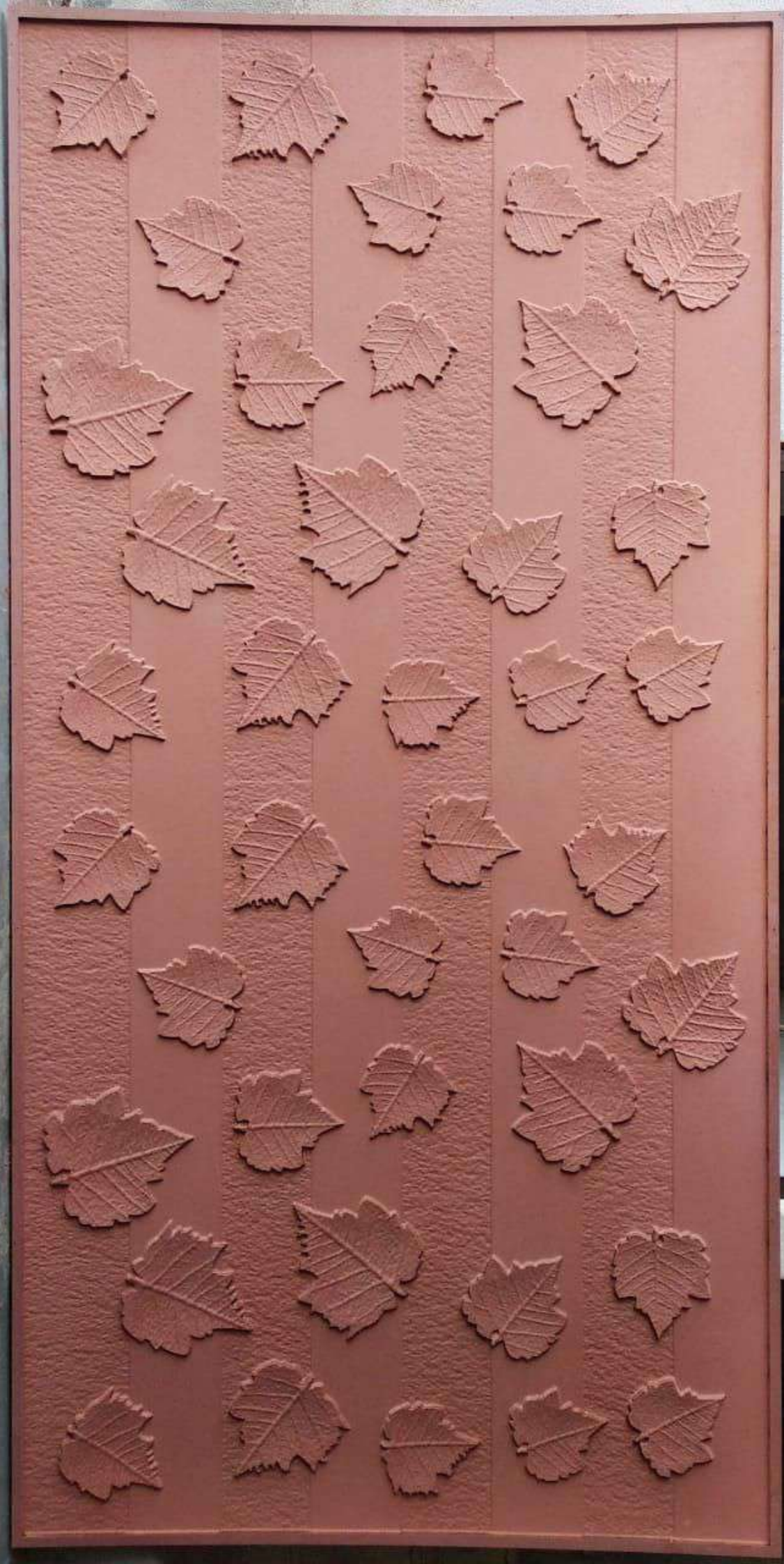


2020.07.25 10:39











1
0
8

1
0
9

1
1
0

1
1
1

1
4
8

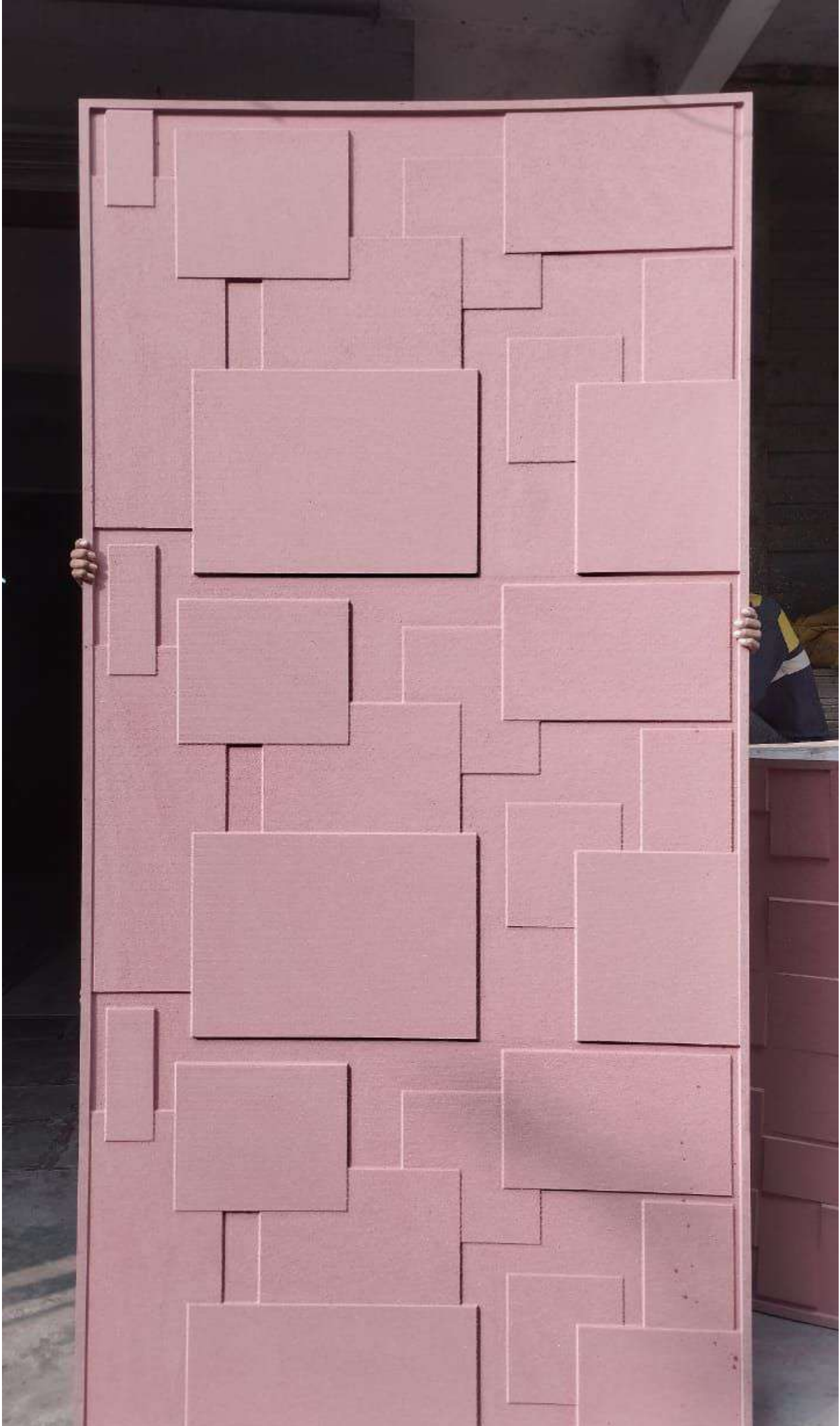
1
4
9

1
5
0

1
4
7



LUCKY





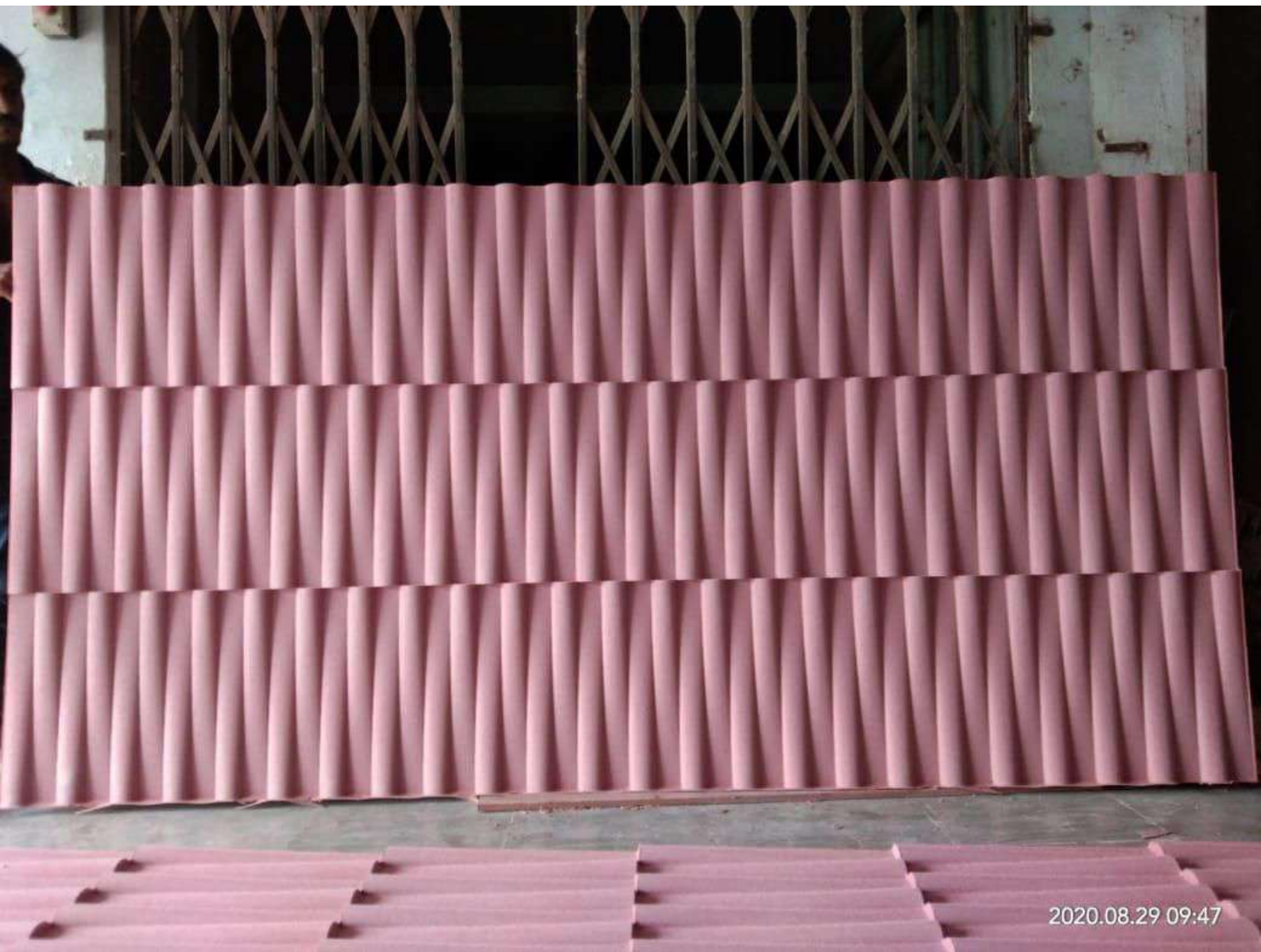




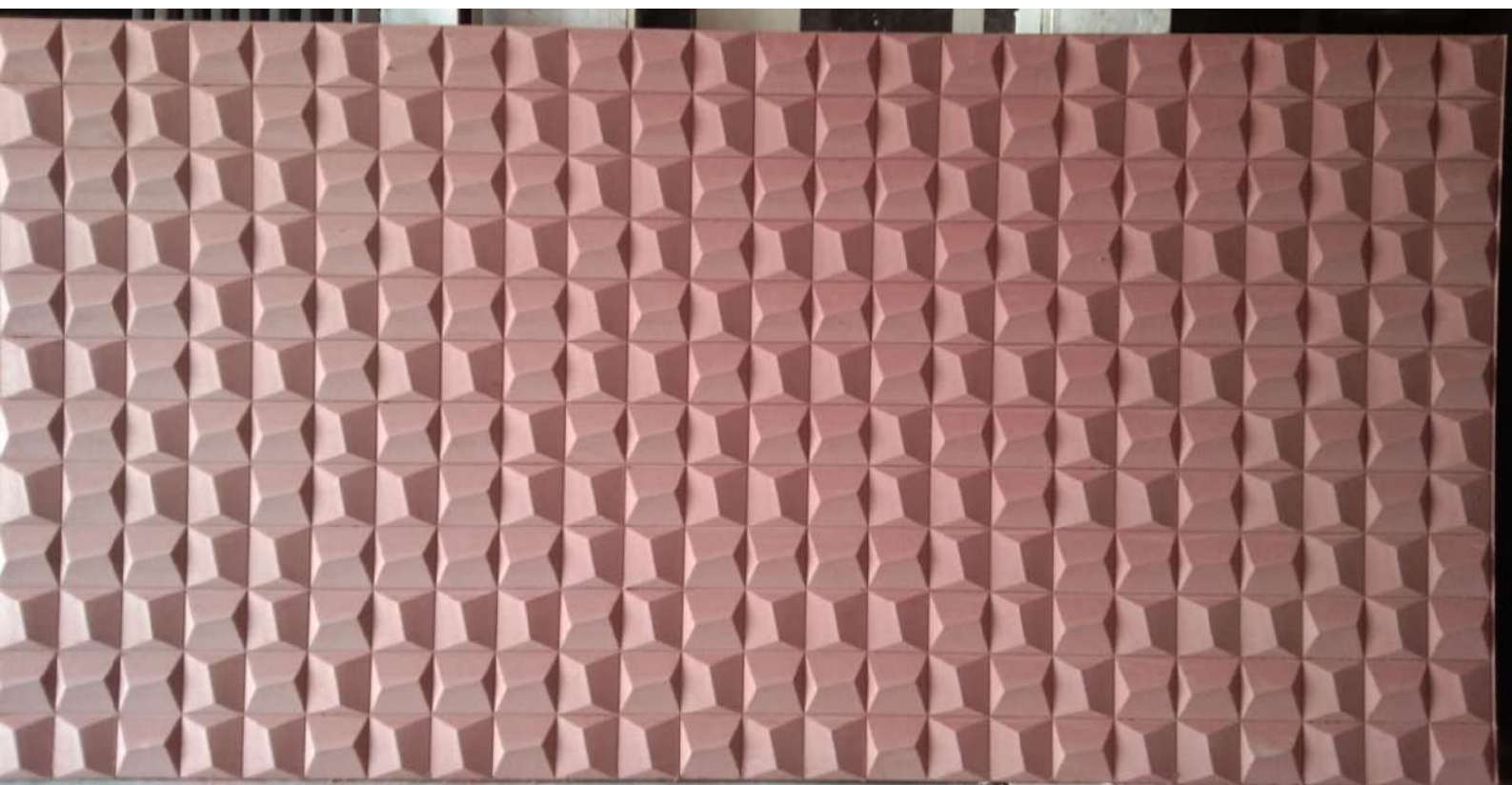


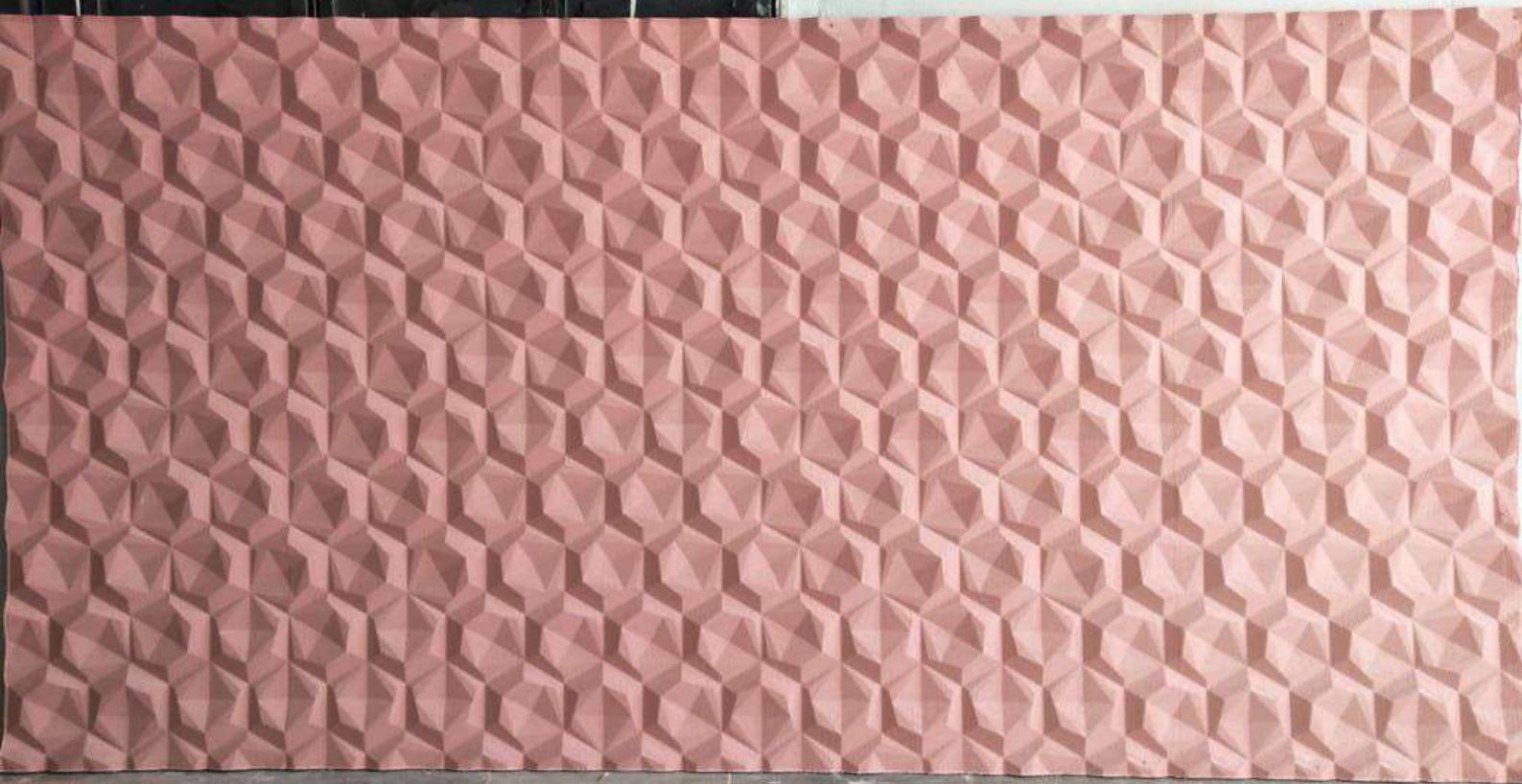


helix interior



2020.08.29 09:47



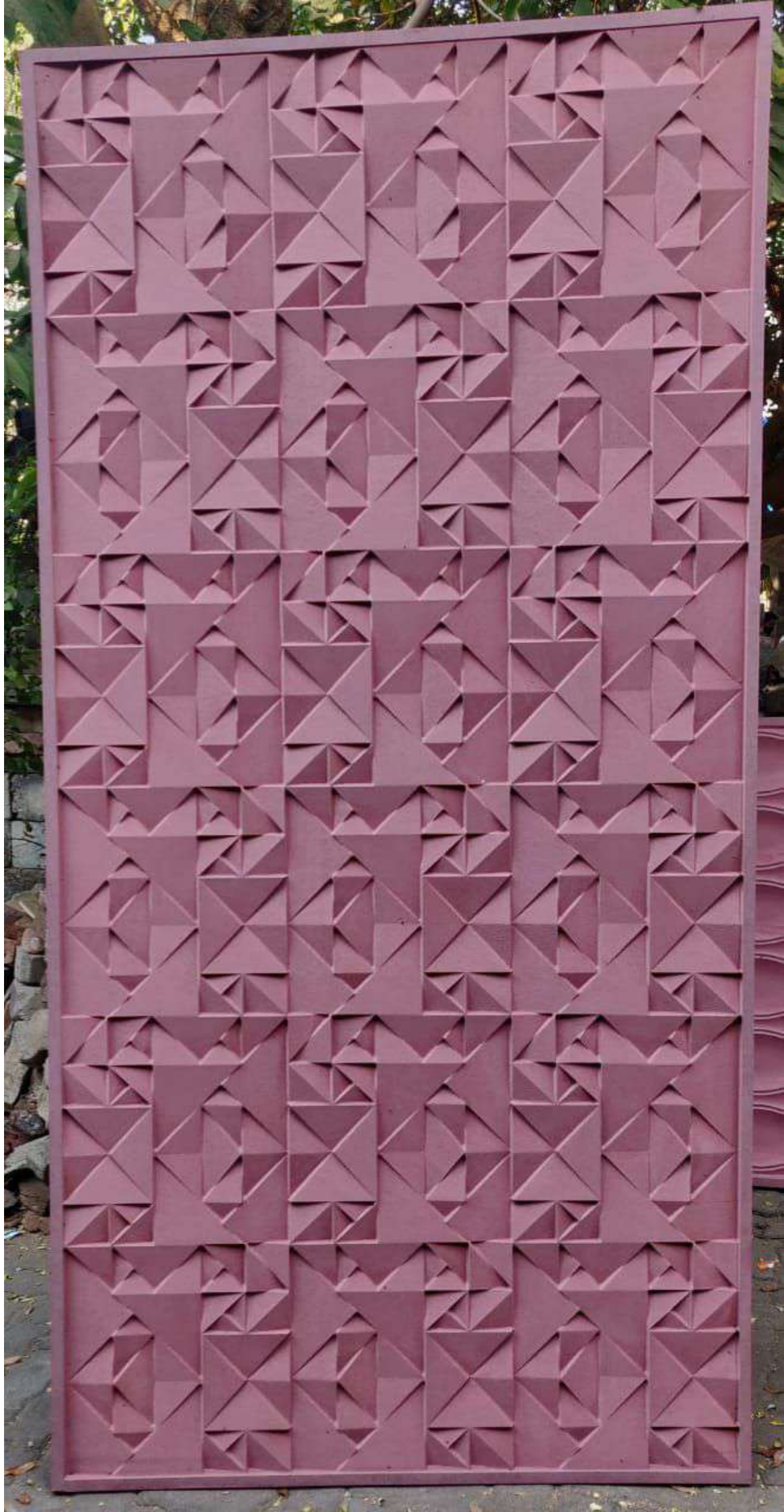


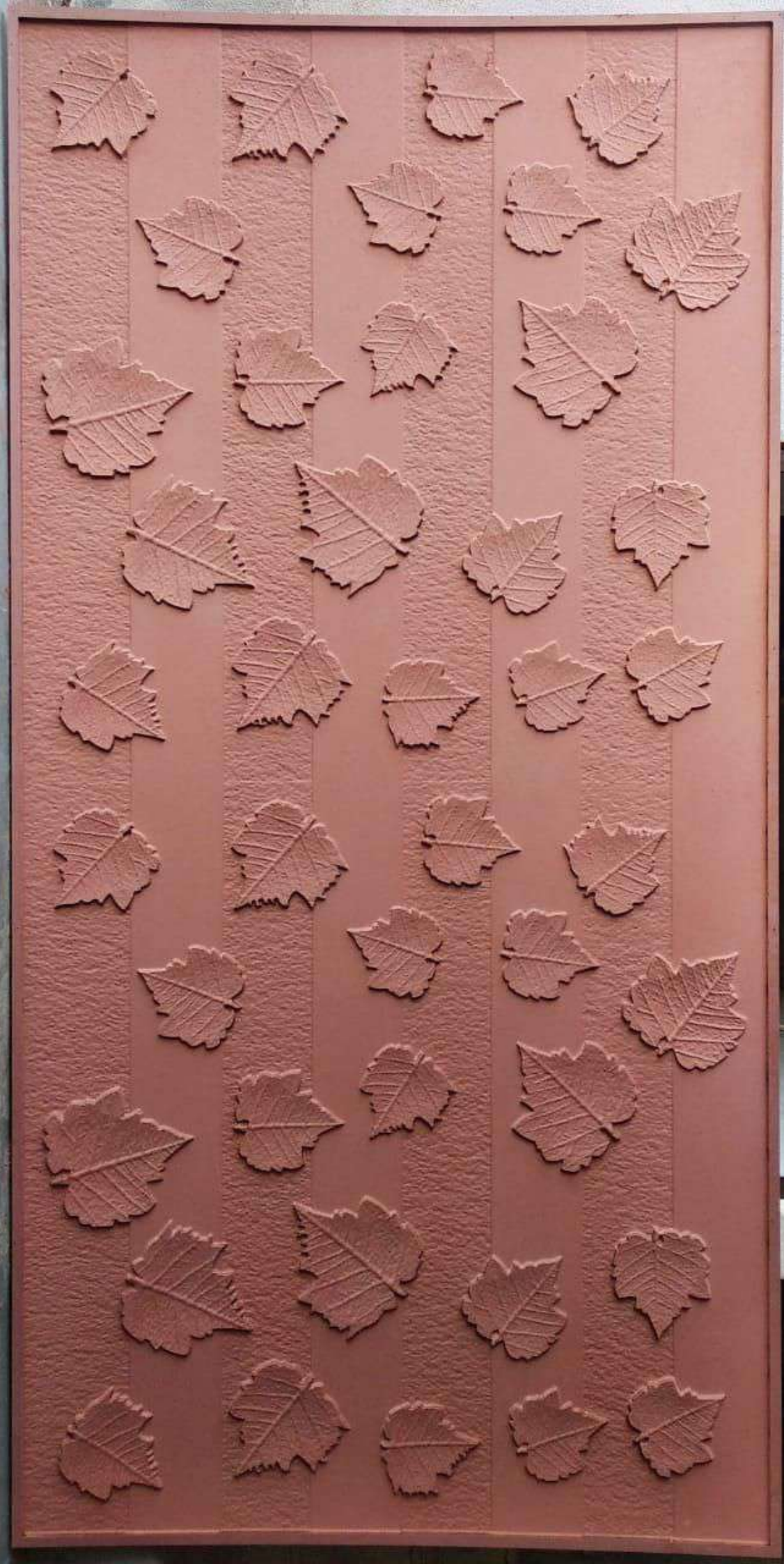


2020.07.25 10:39











1
0
8

1
0
9

1
1
0

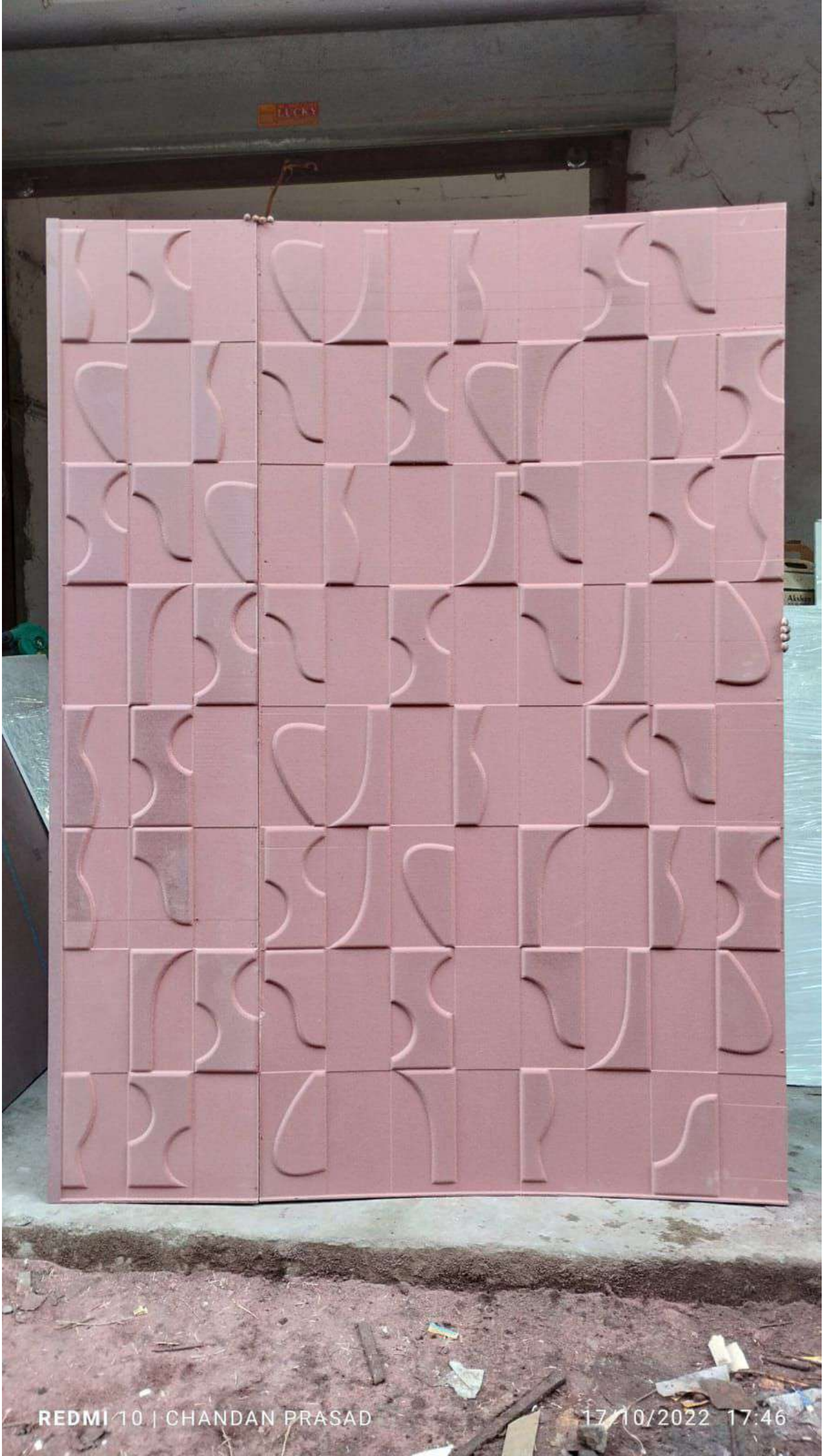
1
1
1

1
4
8

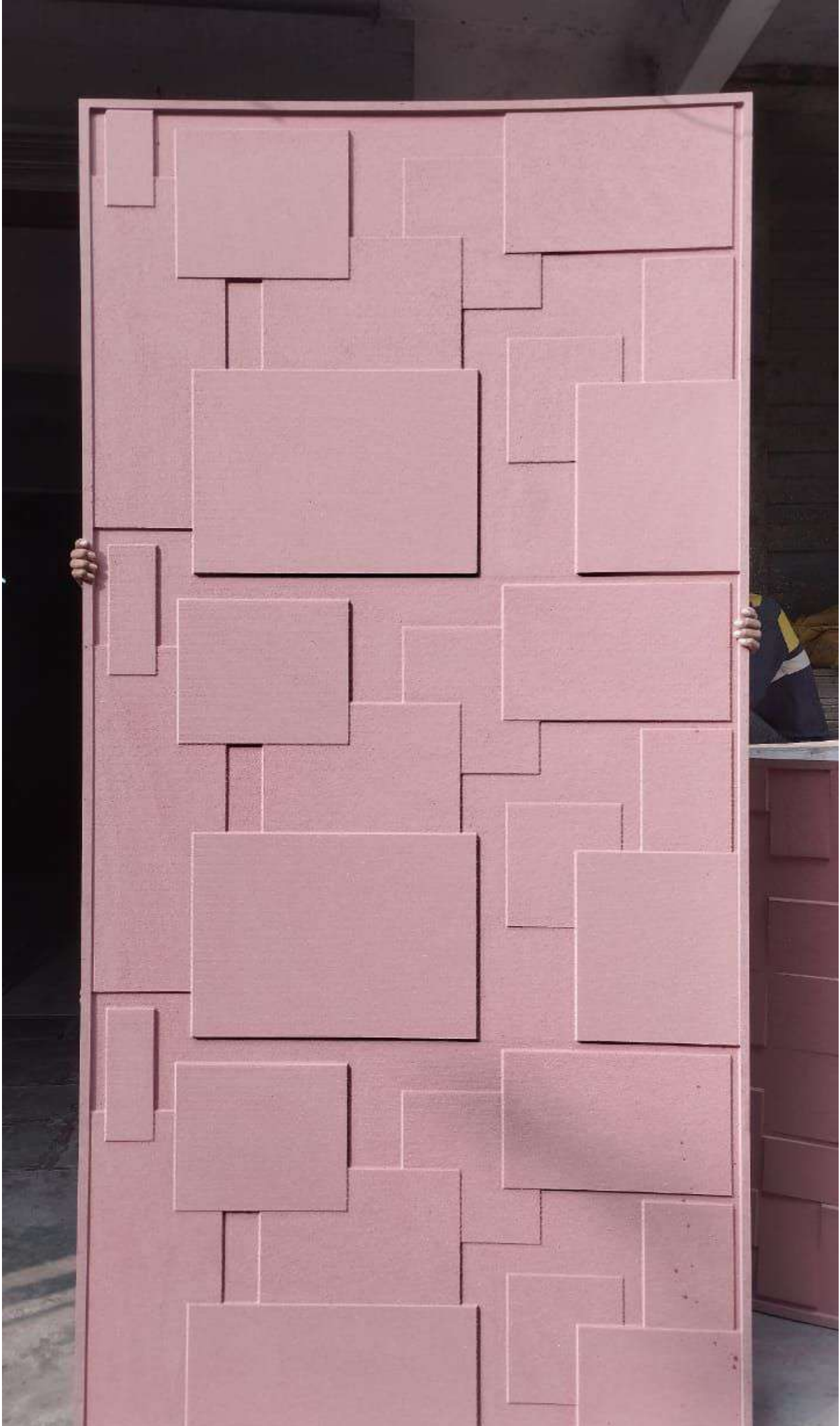
1
4
9

1
5
0

1
4
7



LUCKY









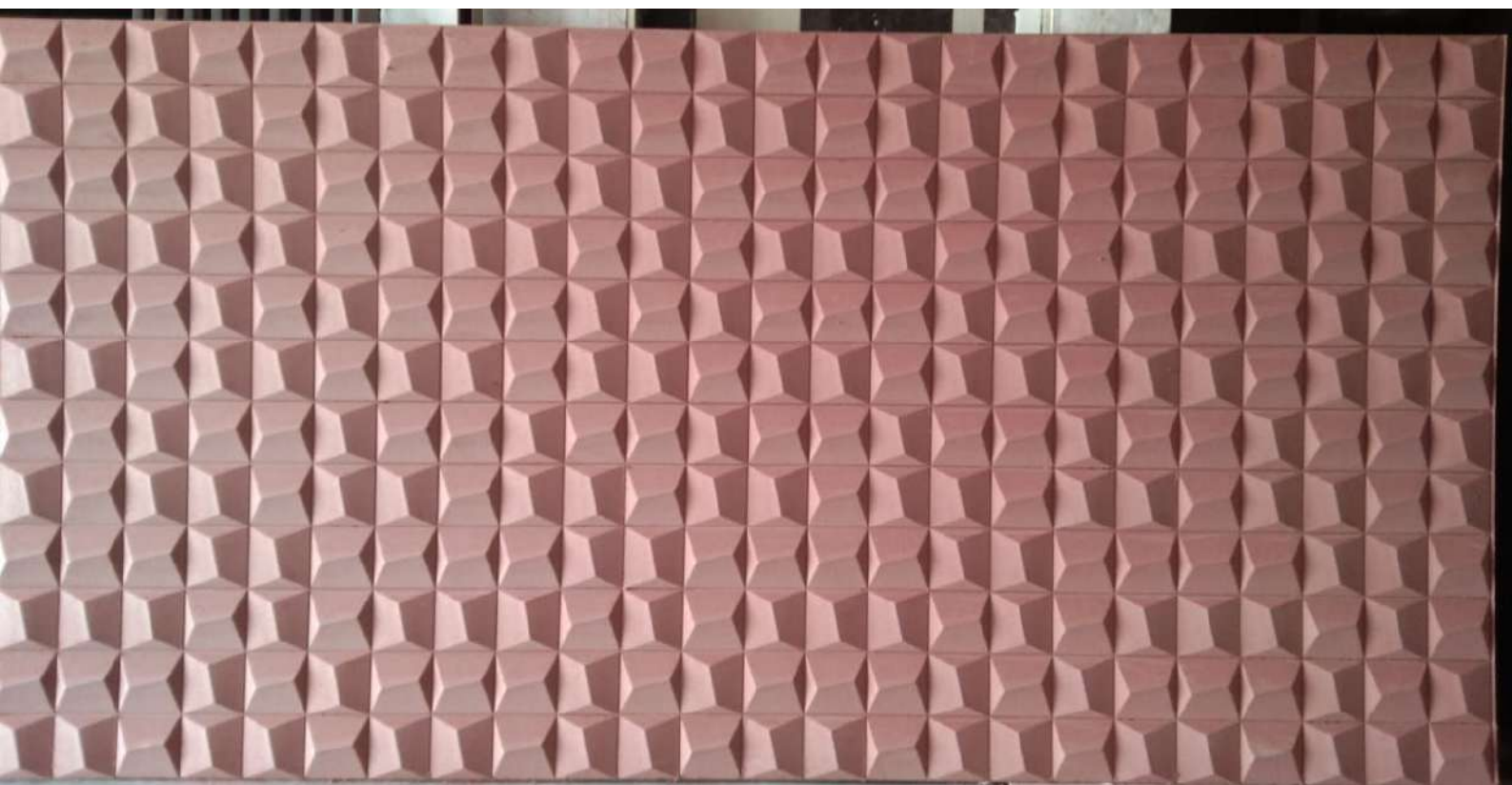


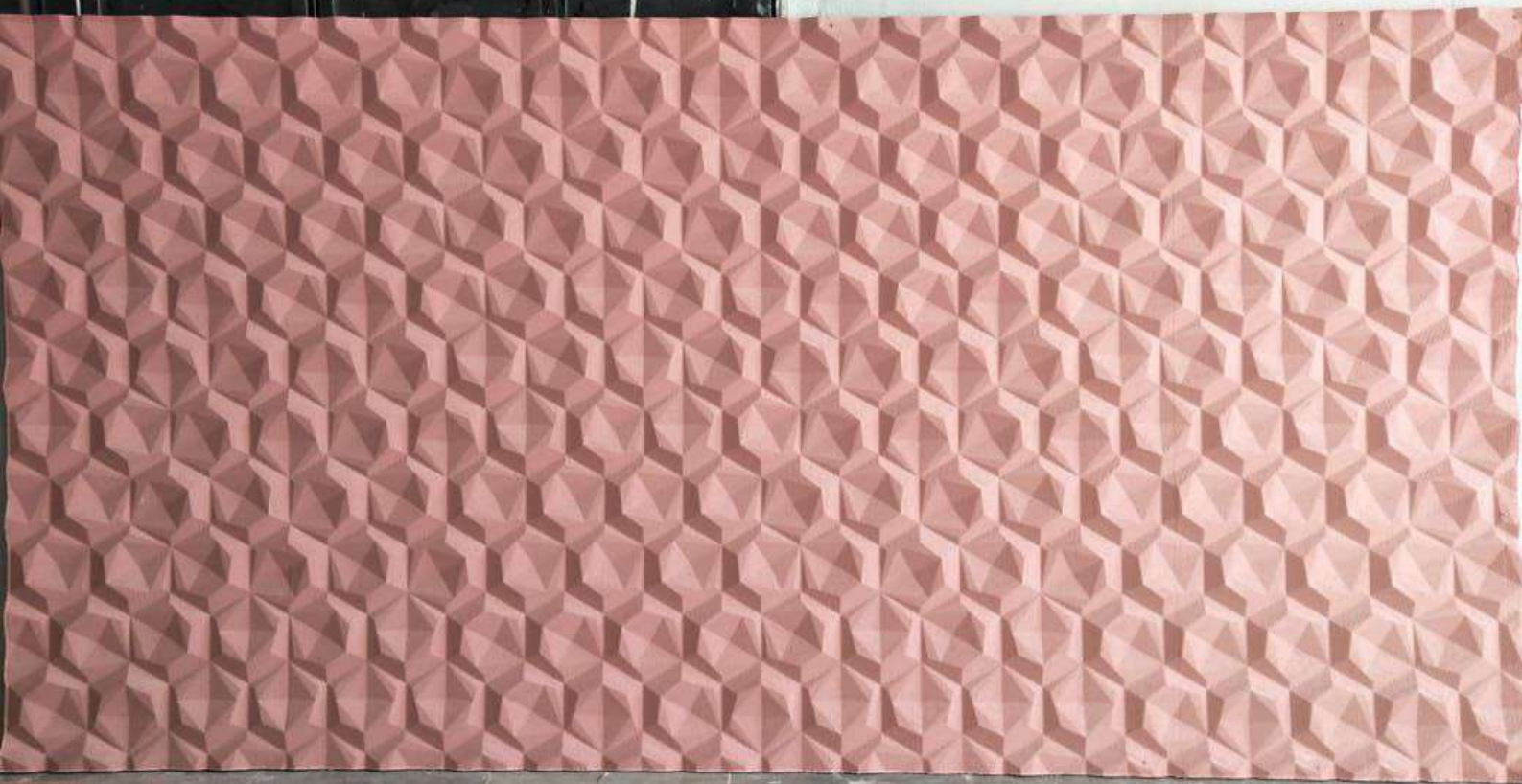


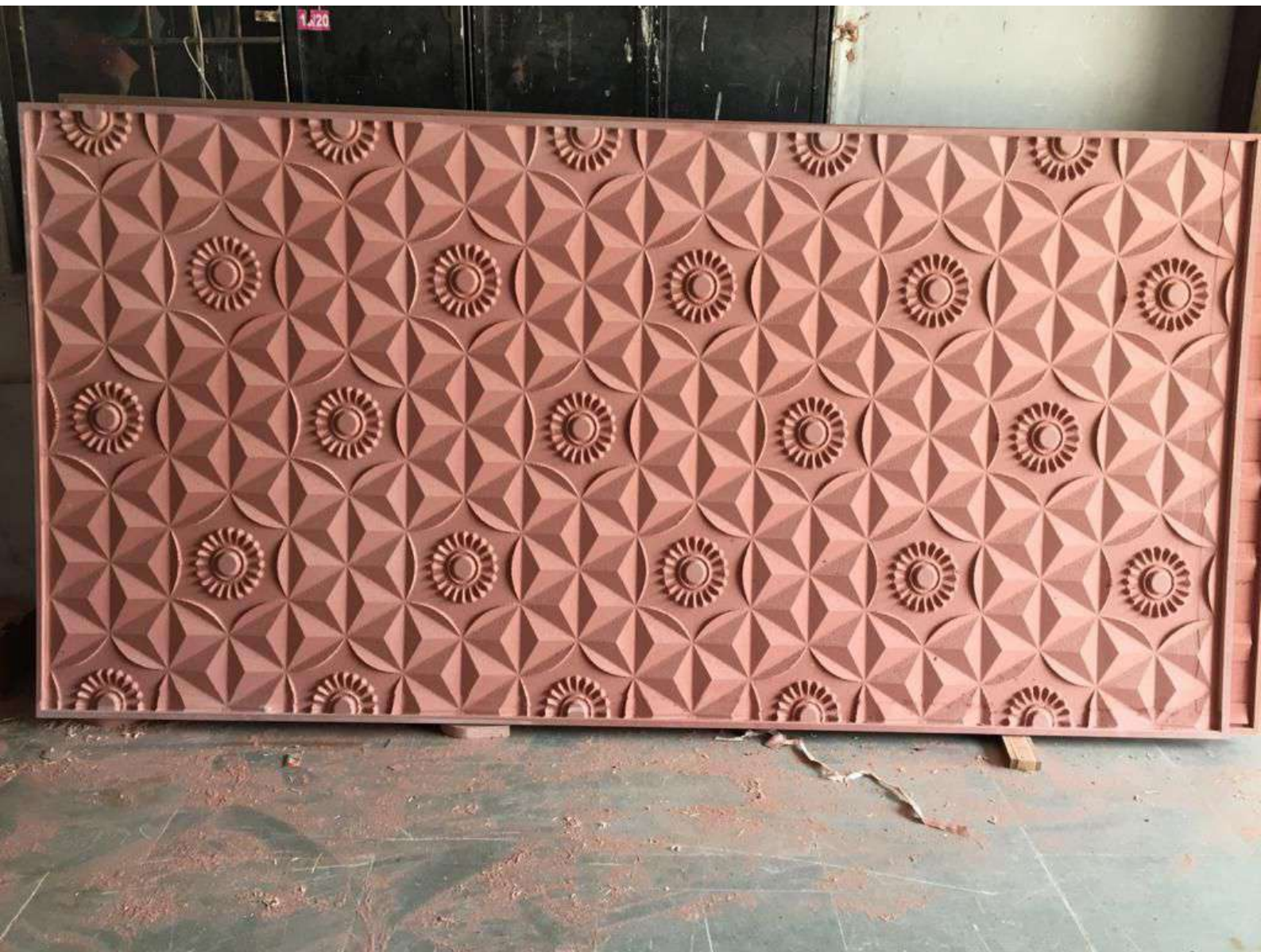
helix interior



2020.08.29 09:47











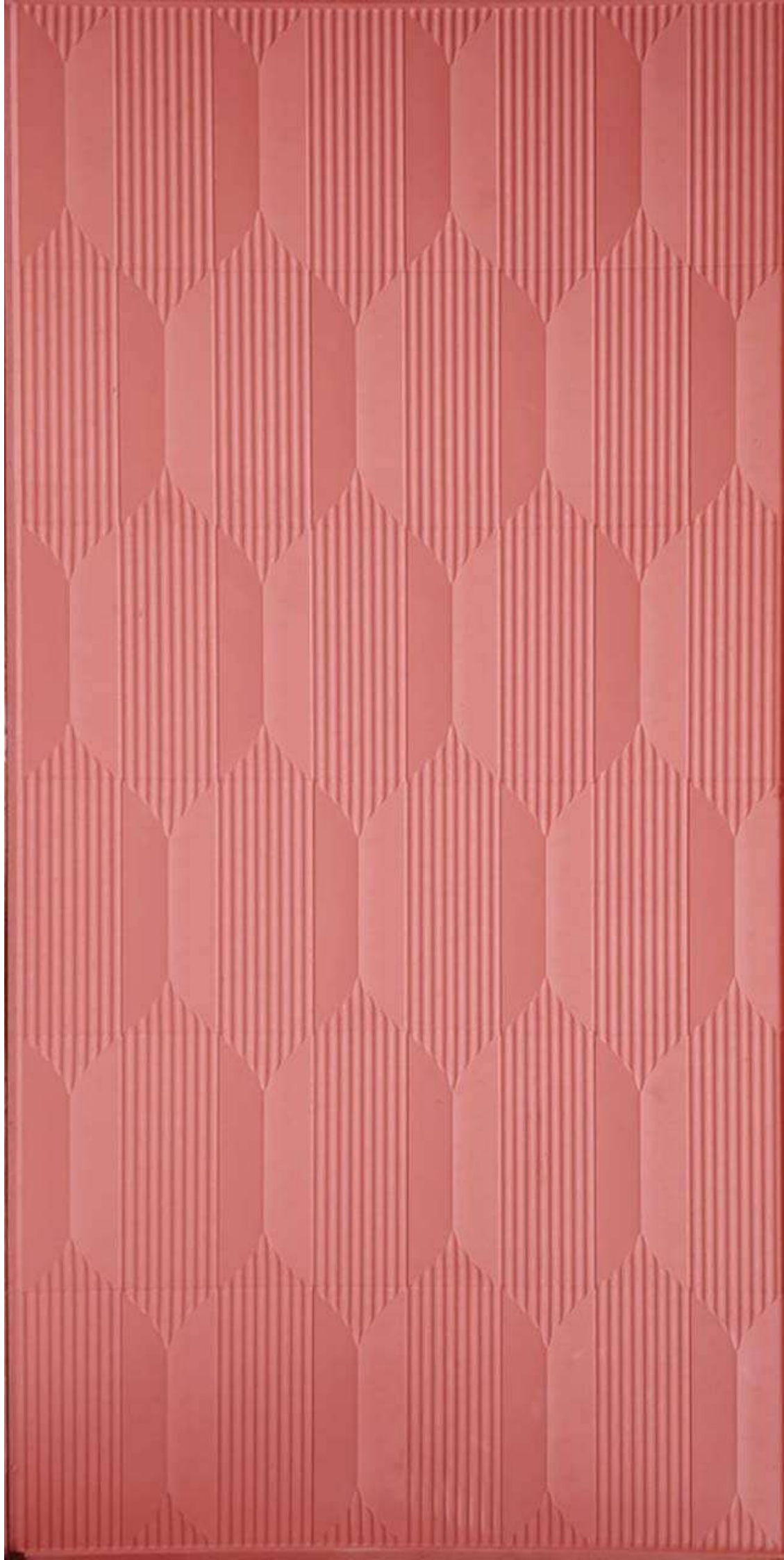






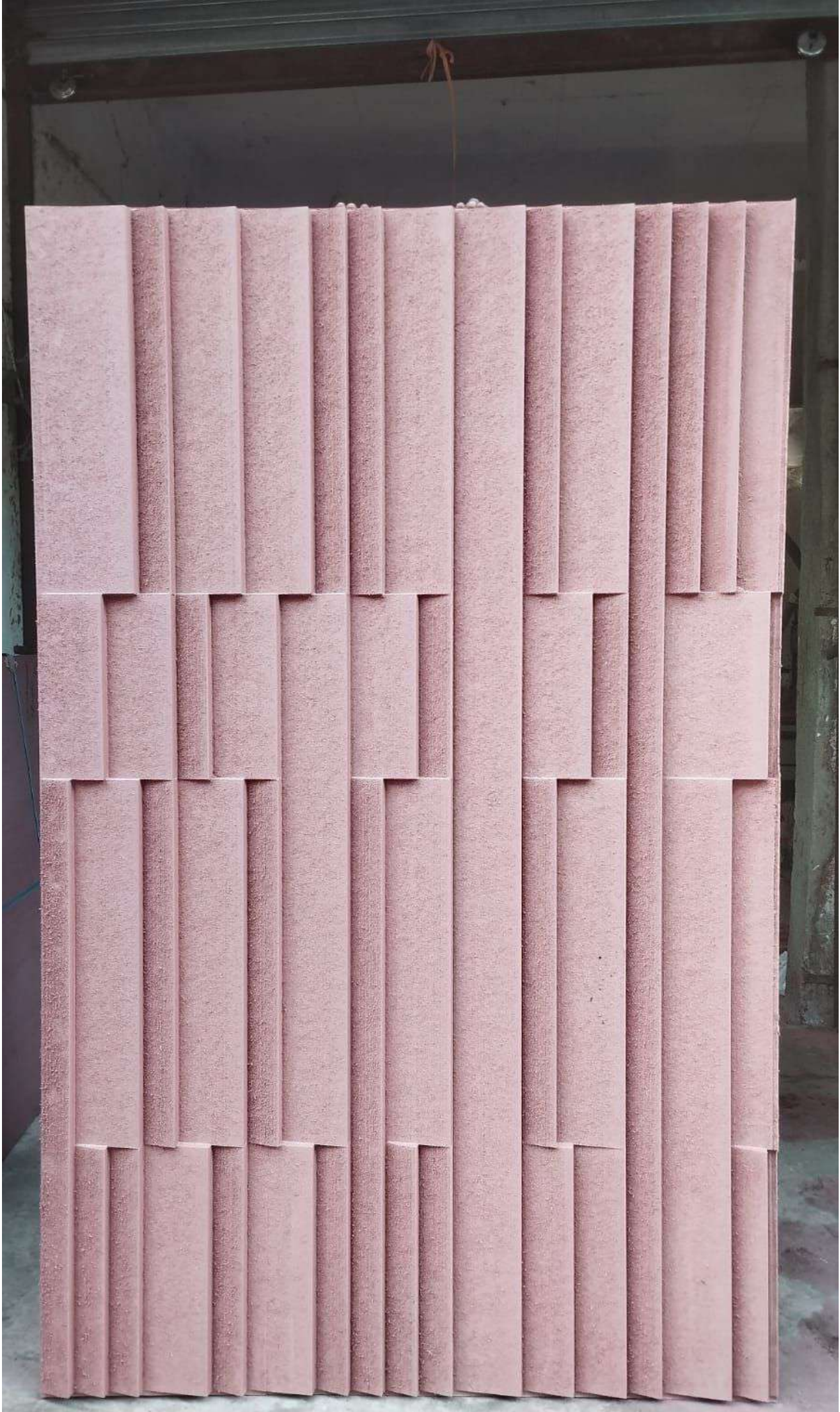


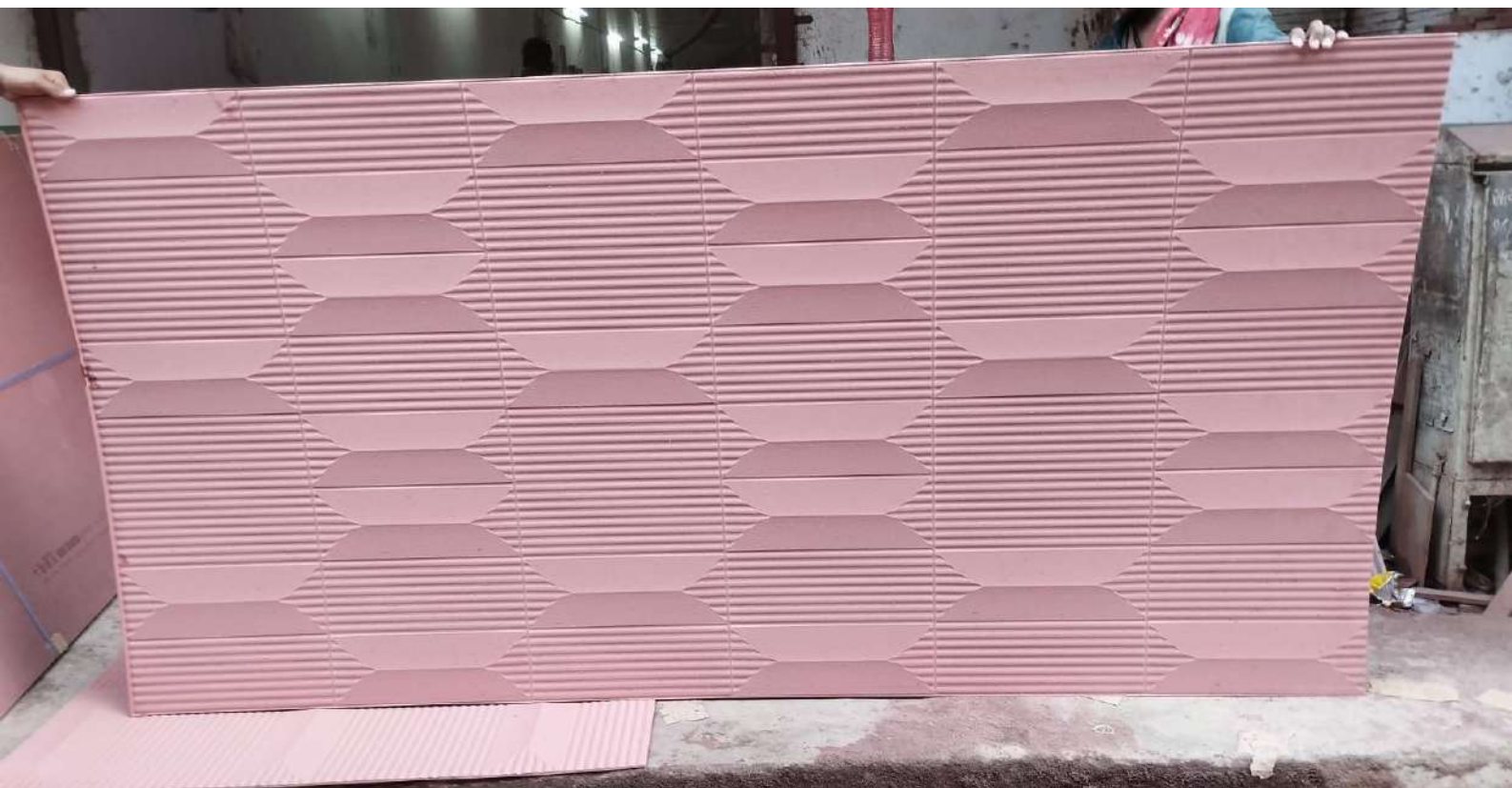






REDMI 10 | CHANDAN PRASAD







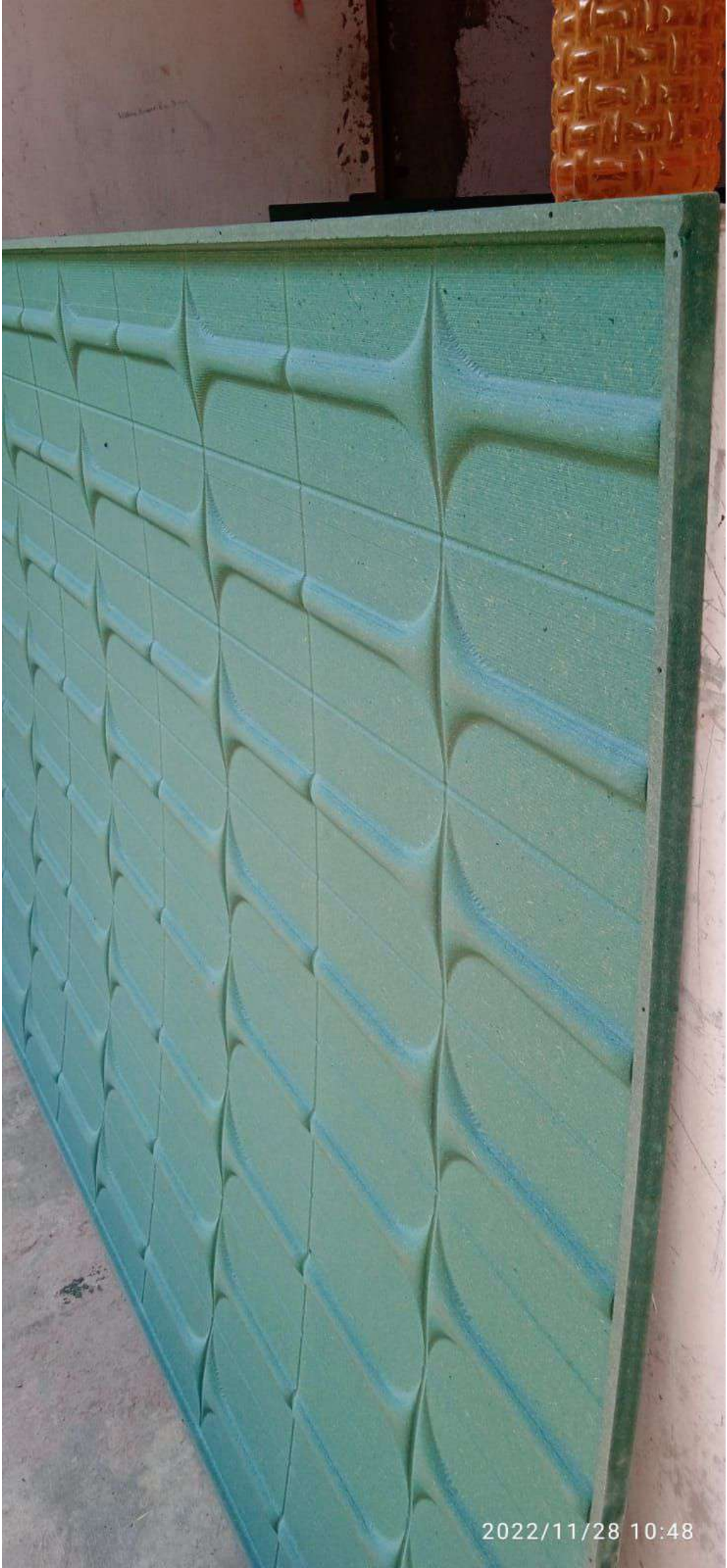




2022/11/22 13:09



2022/11/28 10:48



2022/11/28 10:48

